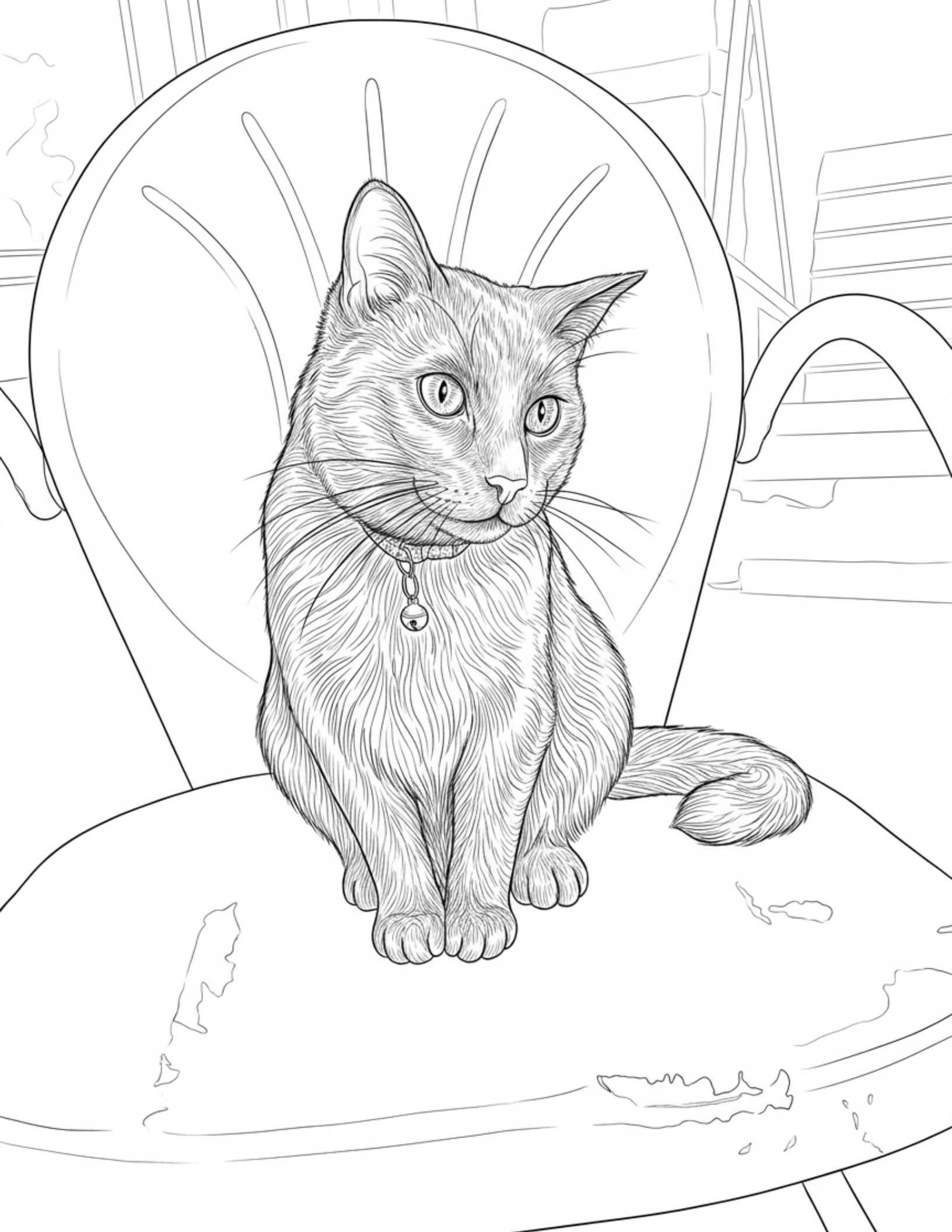





NUCLEAR WAR
CASE CARD
HABITACE
500




OMC
Hard
TRUTH
SWEET WATER DISTRICT











I LOVE MY
TOM TOM
Les Bons


MYSTIC
EST.
VIRGINIA


SECURITY NOTICE
VIDEO
SURVEILLANCE
IN USE IN THESE
PREMISES
NO

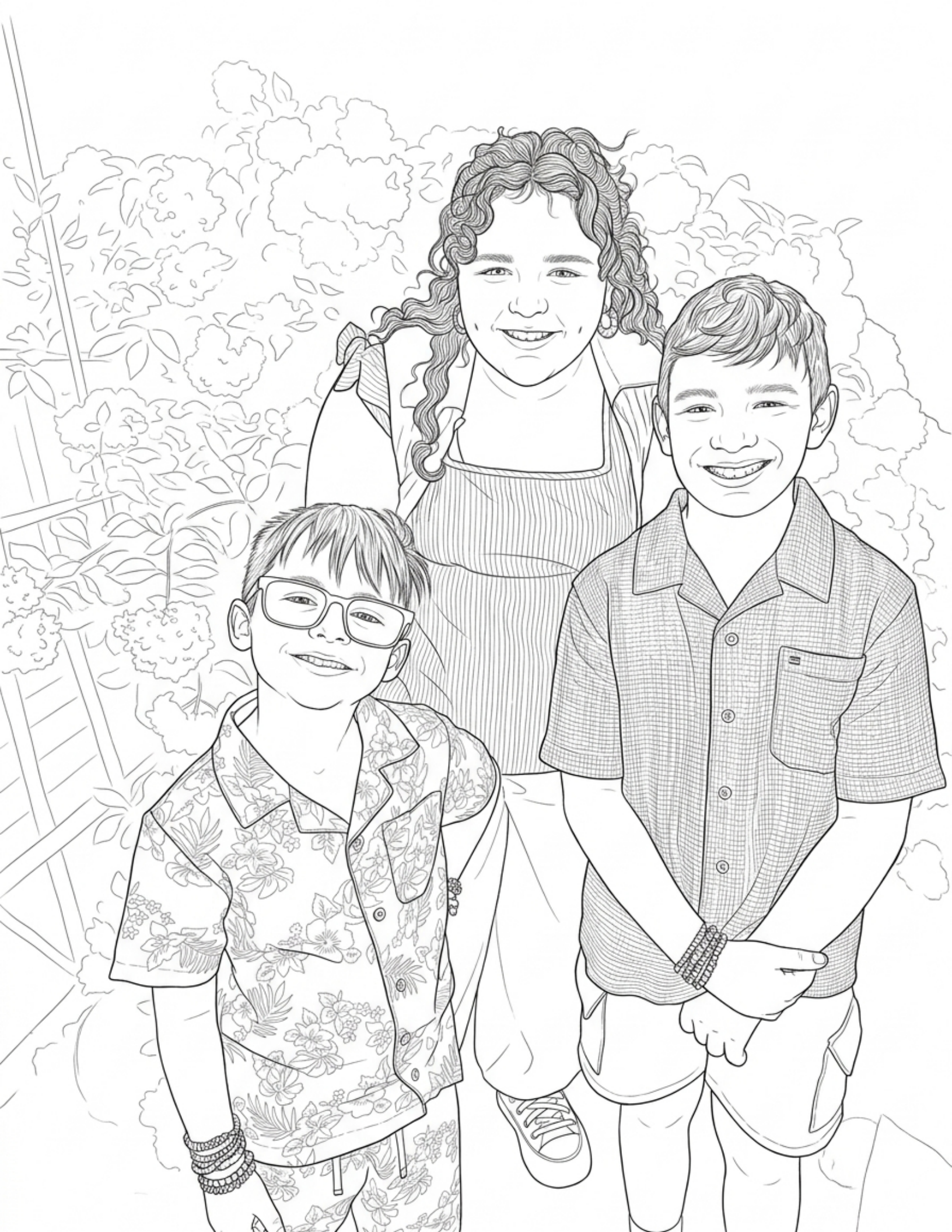





FIFA WORLD CUP 2026
FIFA WORLD CUP 2026
10

ATLANTA

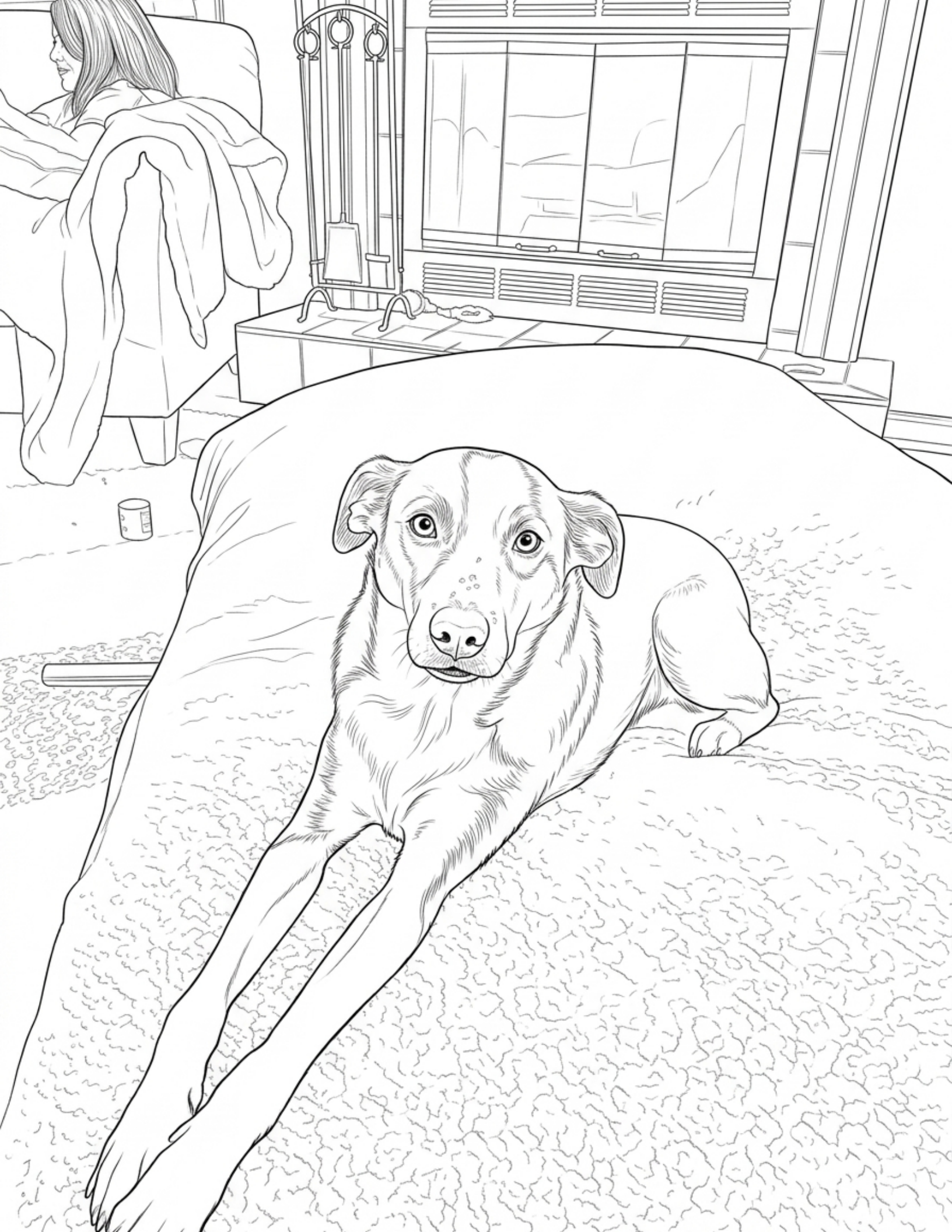






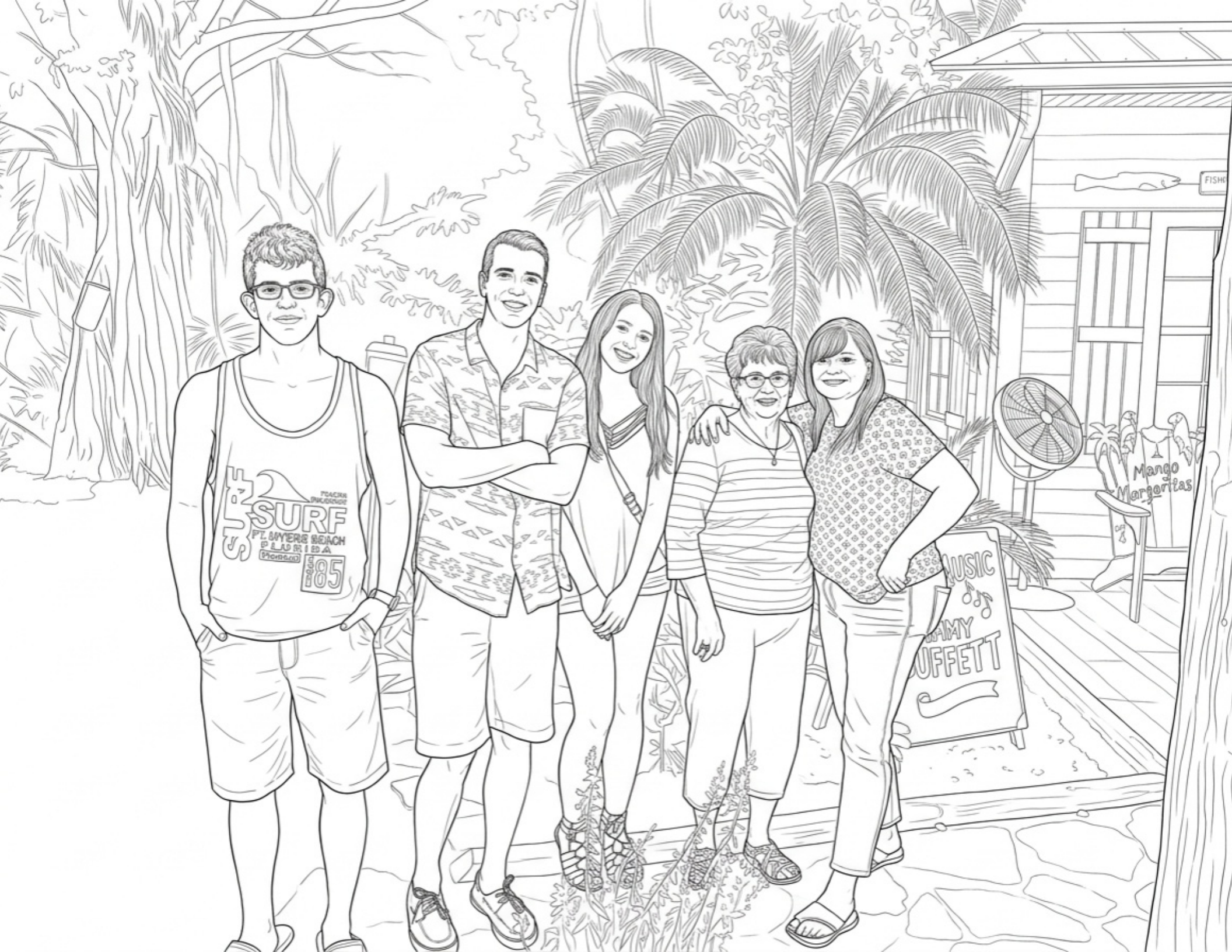







REDEMPTION
rescue



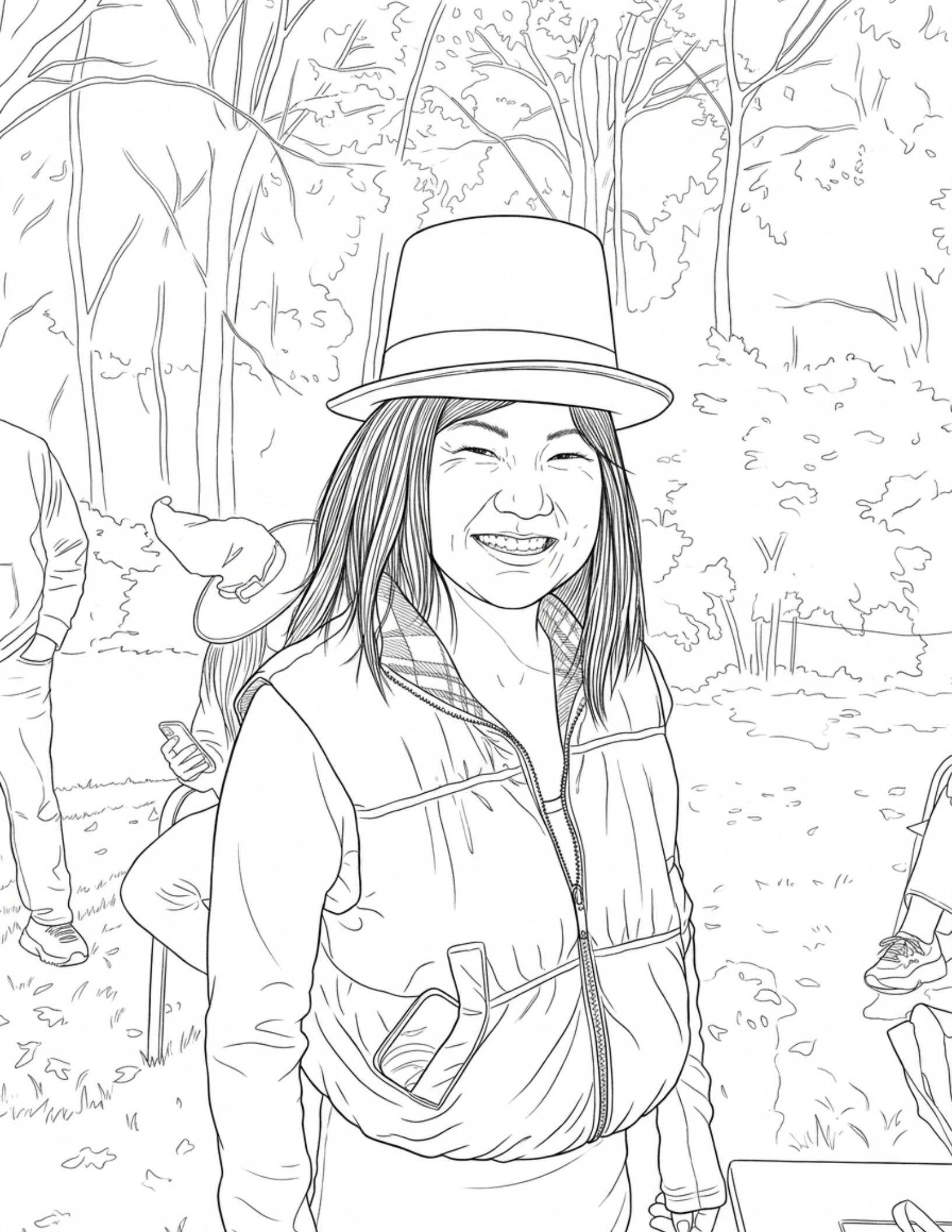

SURF
FT. MYERS BEACH
FLORIDA
85
Mango Margaritas
MUSIC
UFFETT



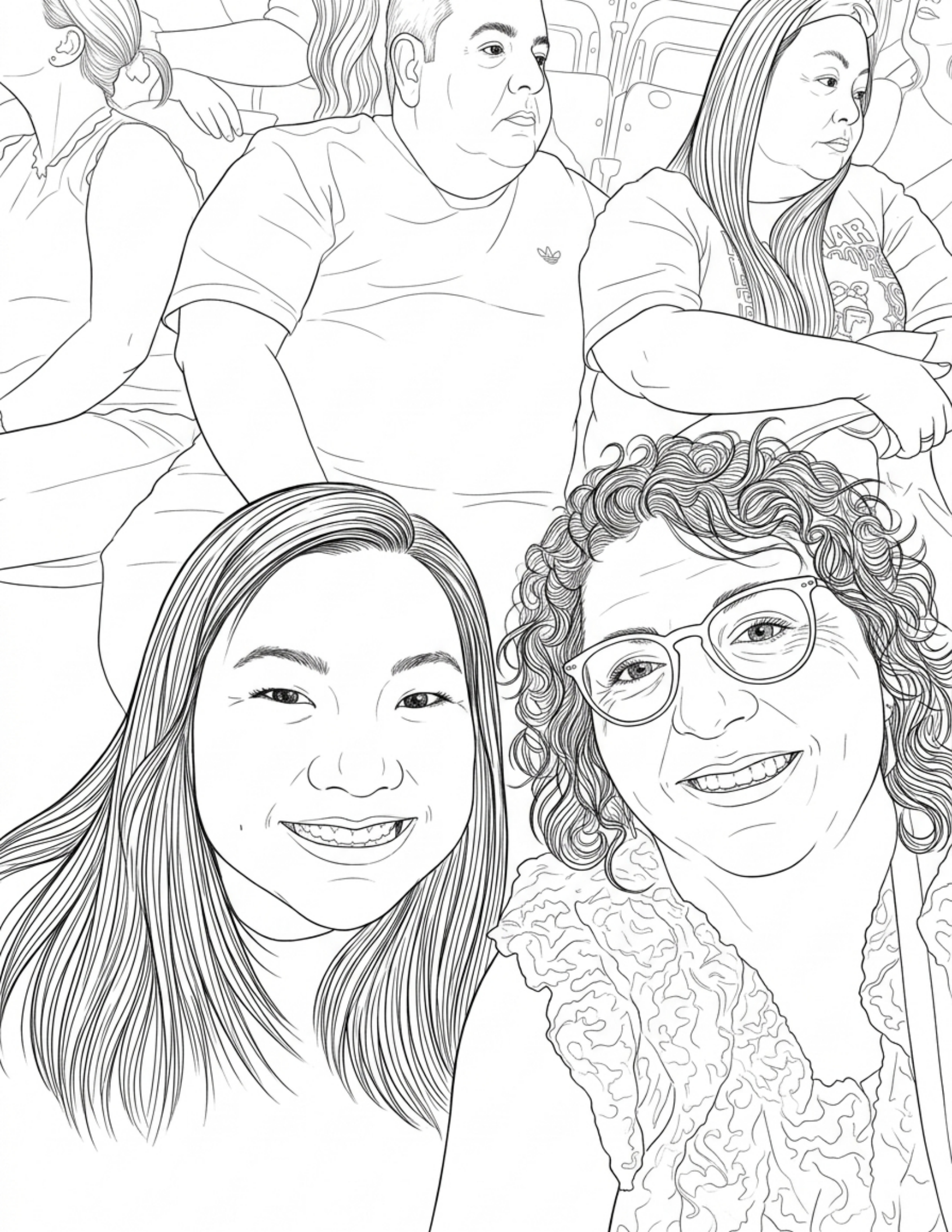



INDIANAPOLIS
COLTS

NIRVANA




VAULT OF HORRORS




N
K



