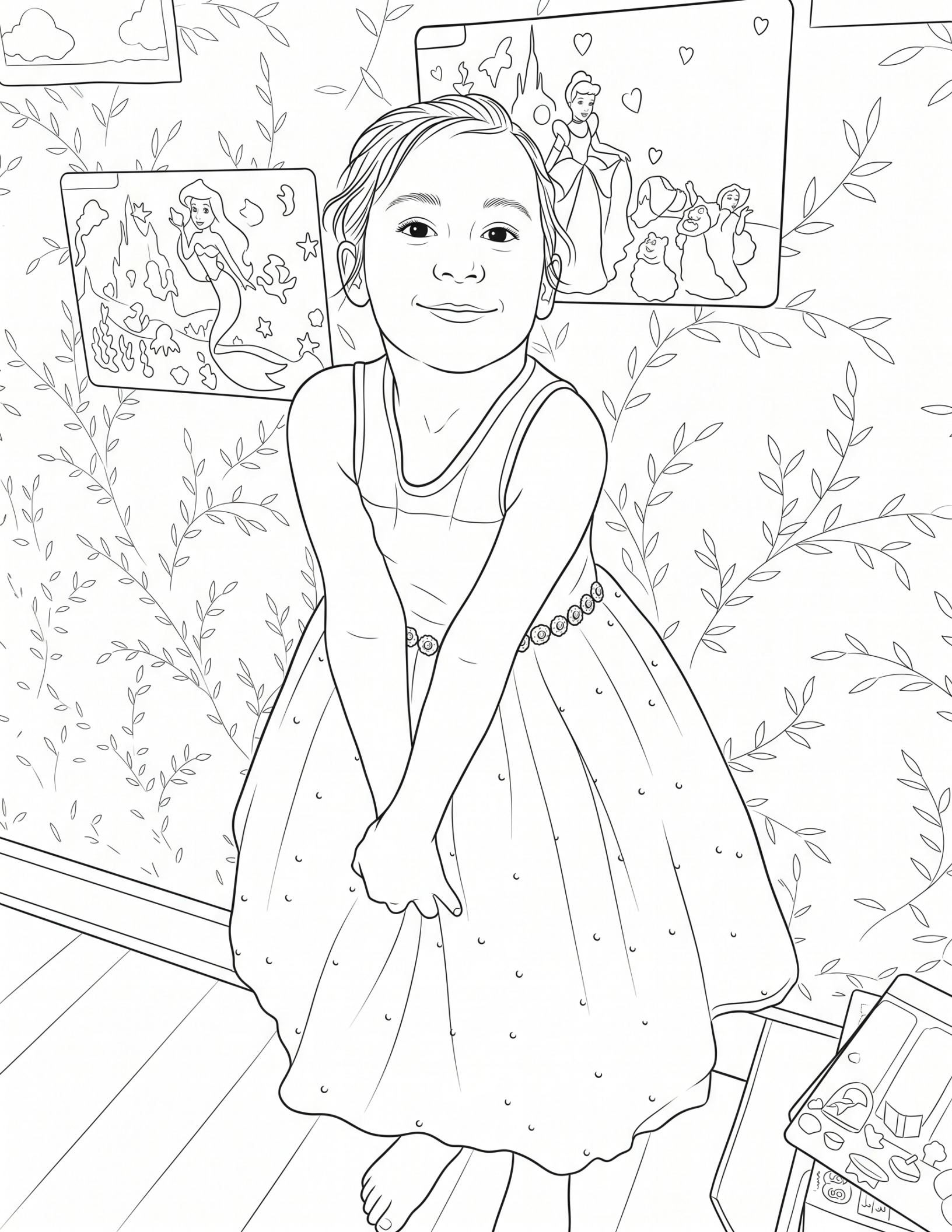




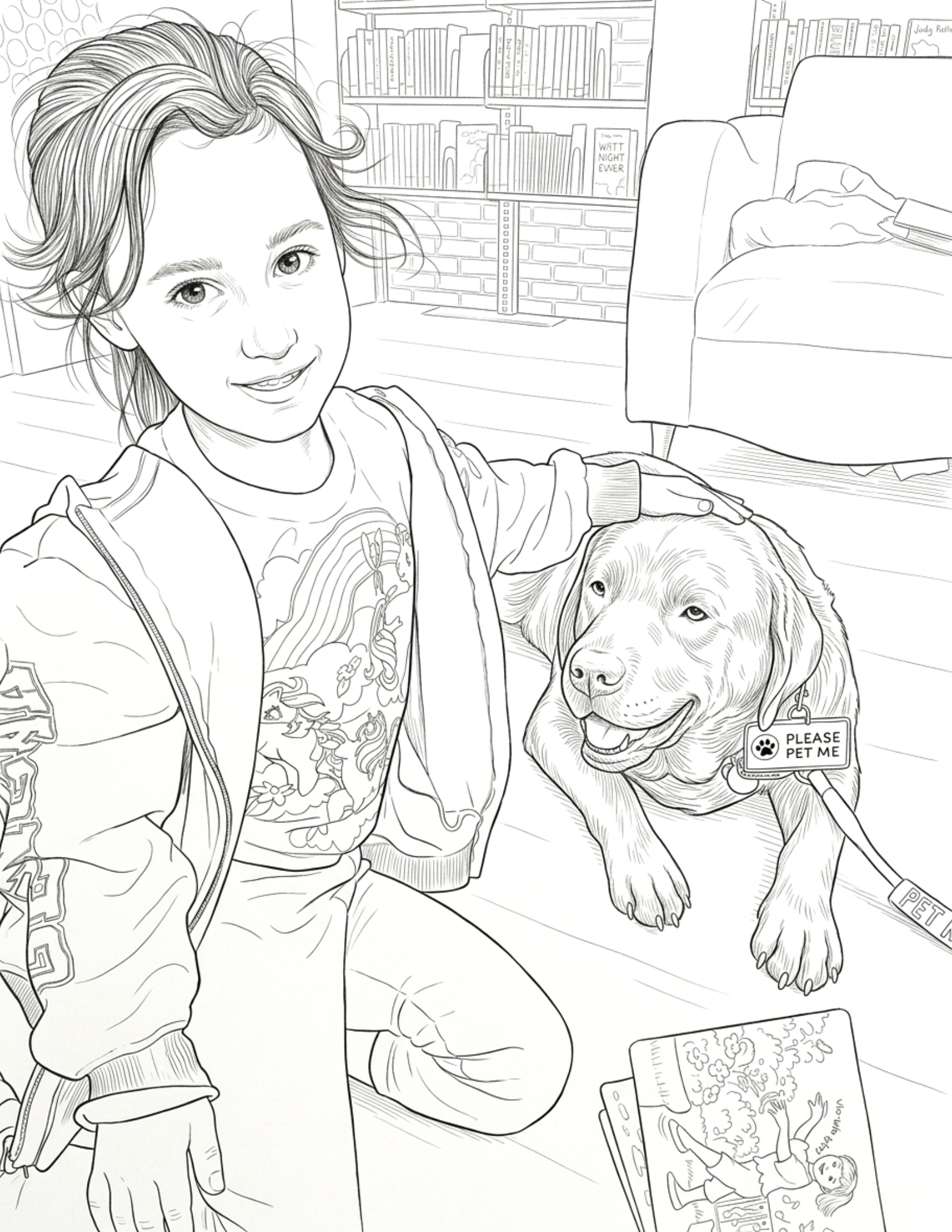

BUY
GAME CARDS
HERE
DO NOT STAND


UNITED SKATES OF AMERICA, INC.
UNITED SKATES OF AMERICA, INC.
UNITED SKATES OF AMERICA, INC.


NY
NYC

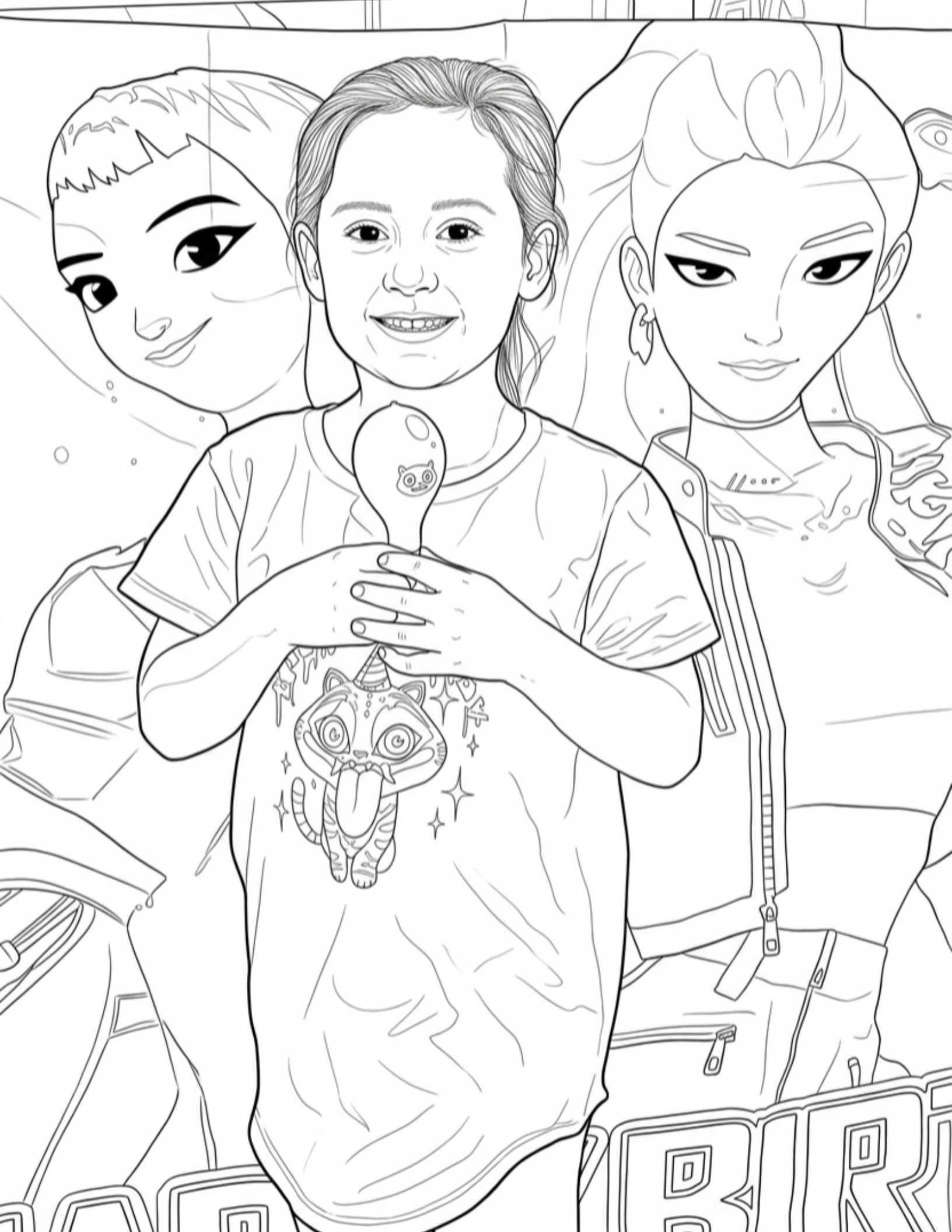

HURT AT WORK?
866-567-7800
NECK
rehabilitation center
West Babylon, NY 11704
www.ennrc.com

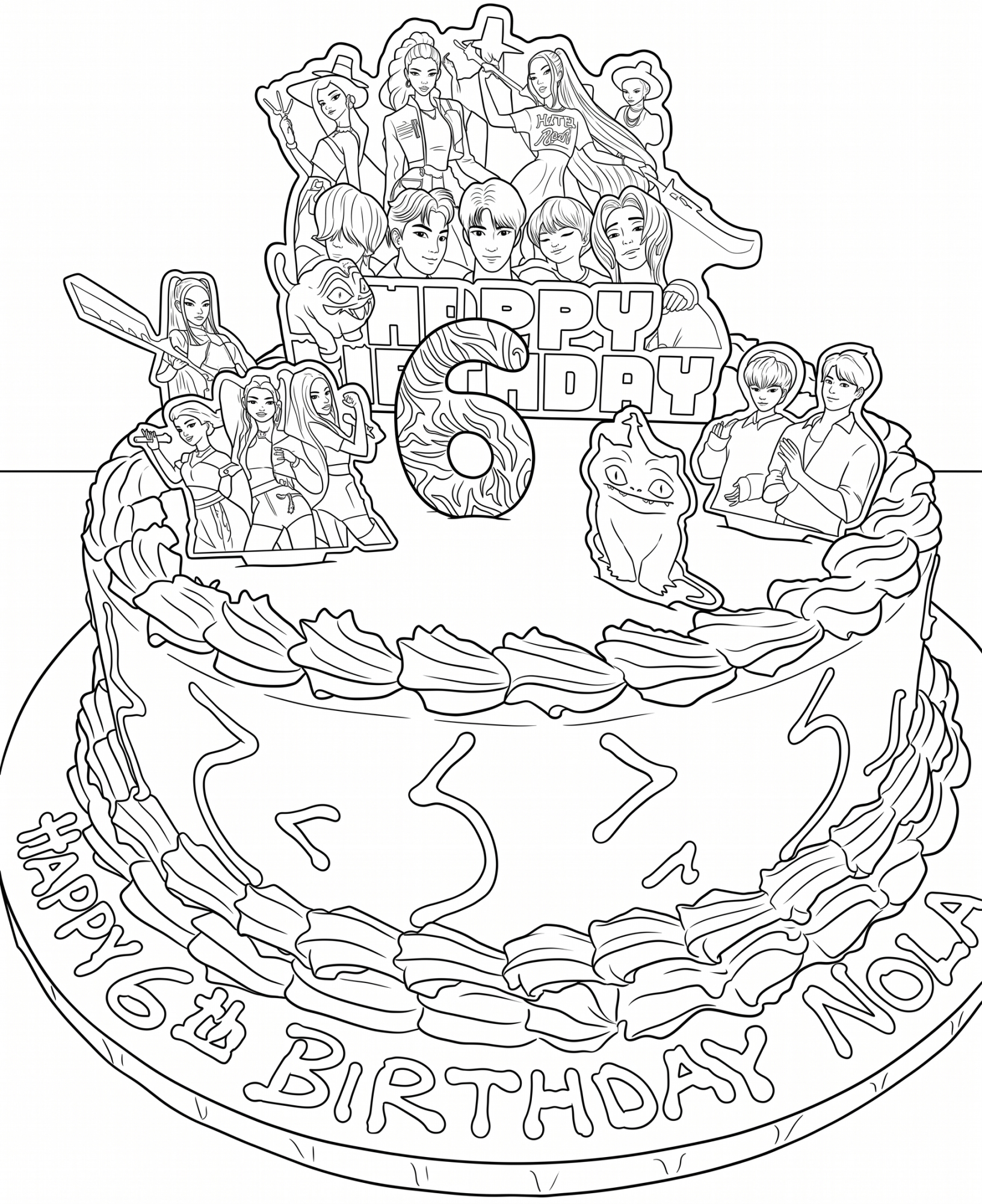

Violet
Wolf


WITT
NIGHT
EVER
PLEASE
PET ME

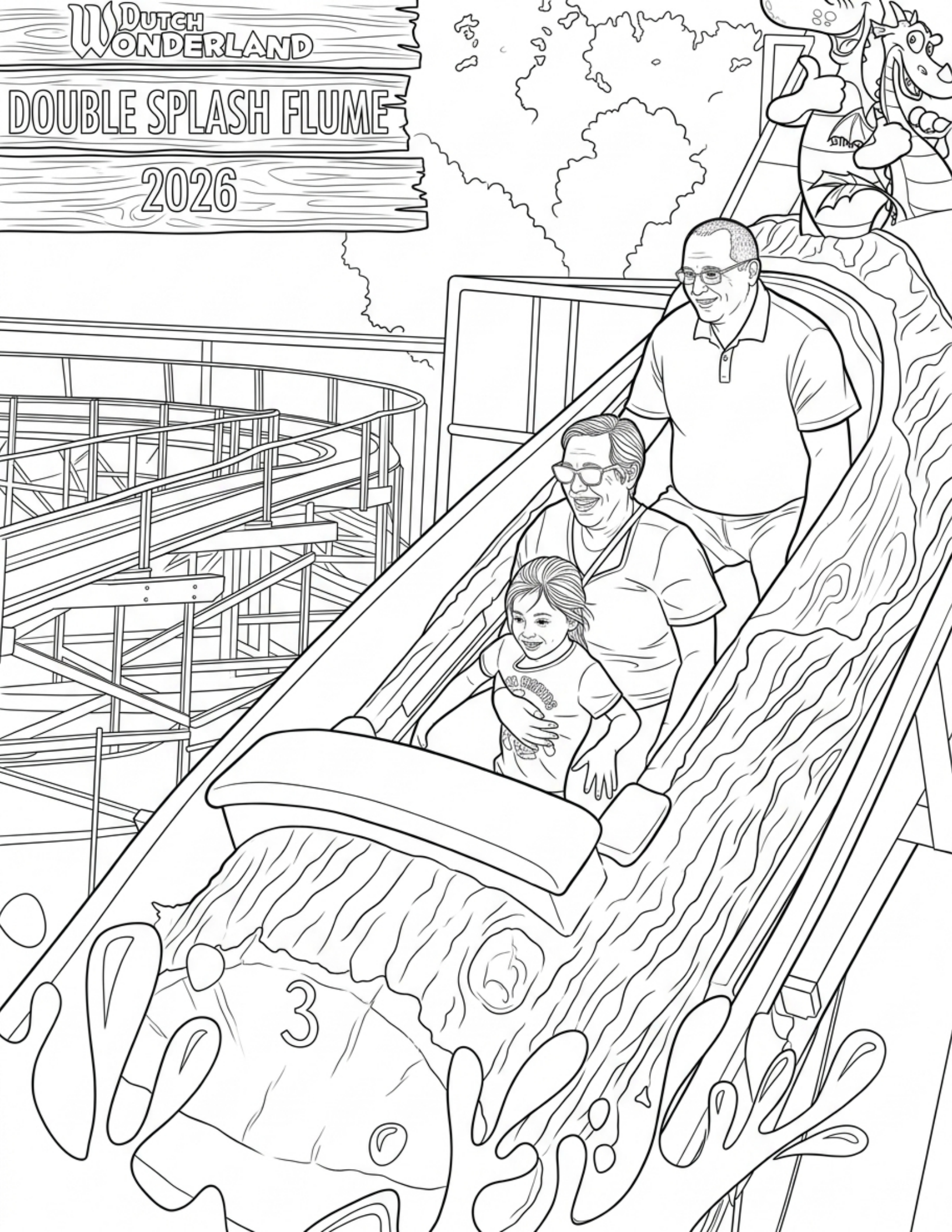



GIRL SCOUTS USA
SUFFOLK COUNTY
92




HAPPY
BIRTHDAY
6
HAPPY 6TH BIRTHDAY NOLA



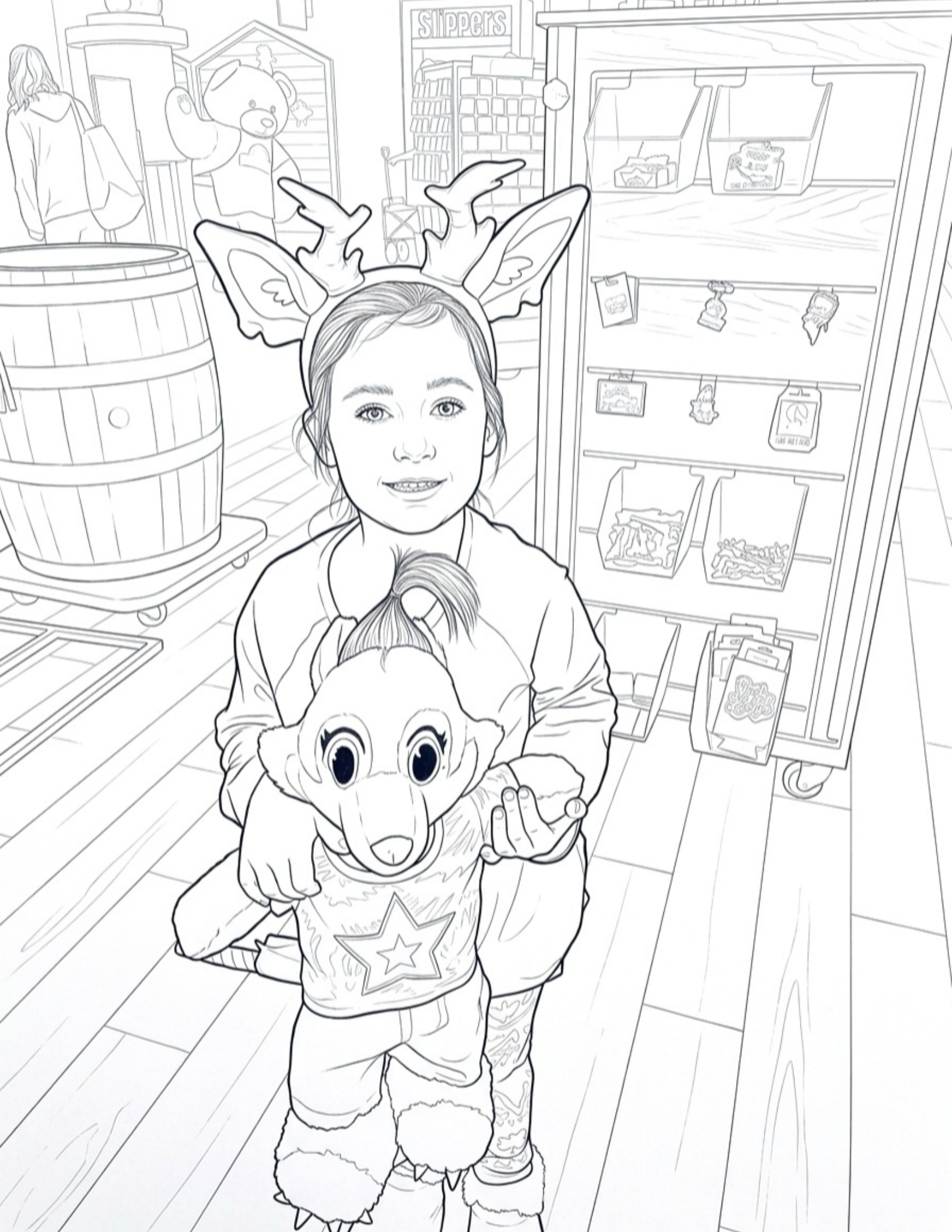

DUTCH WONDERLAND
DOUBLE SPLASH FLUME
2026
3


Pick Up HERE
dippin
dots
ICE CREAM
Kiddie $6.99
Regular $7.99
Dutch
Dutch Wo
STRAWBERRY GIRL






ello
IRST GRADE

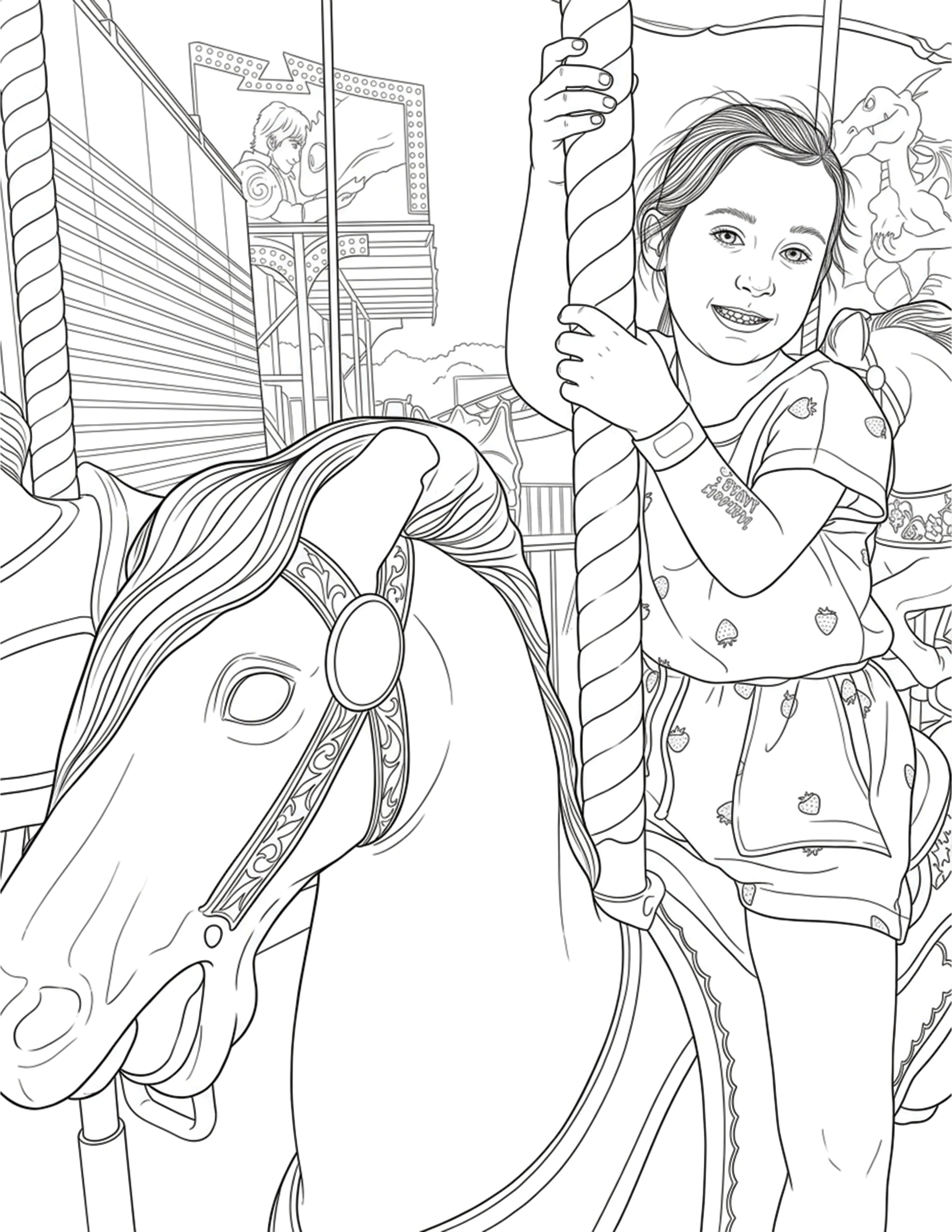

Slippers


KISSES
HERSHEY'S



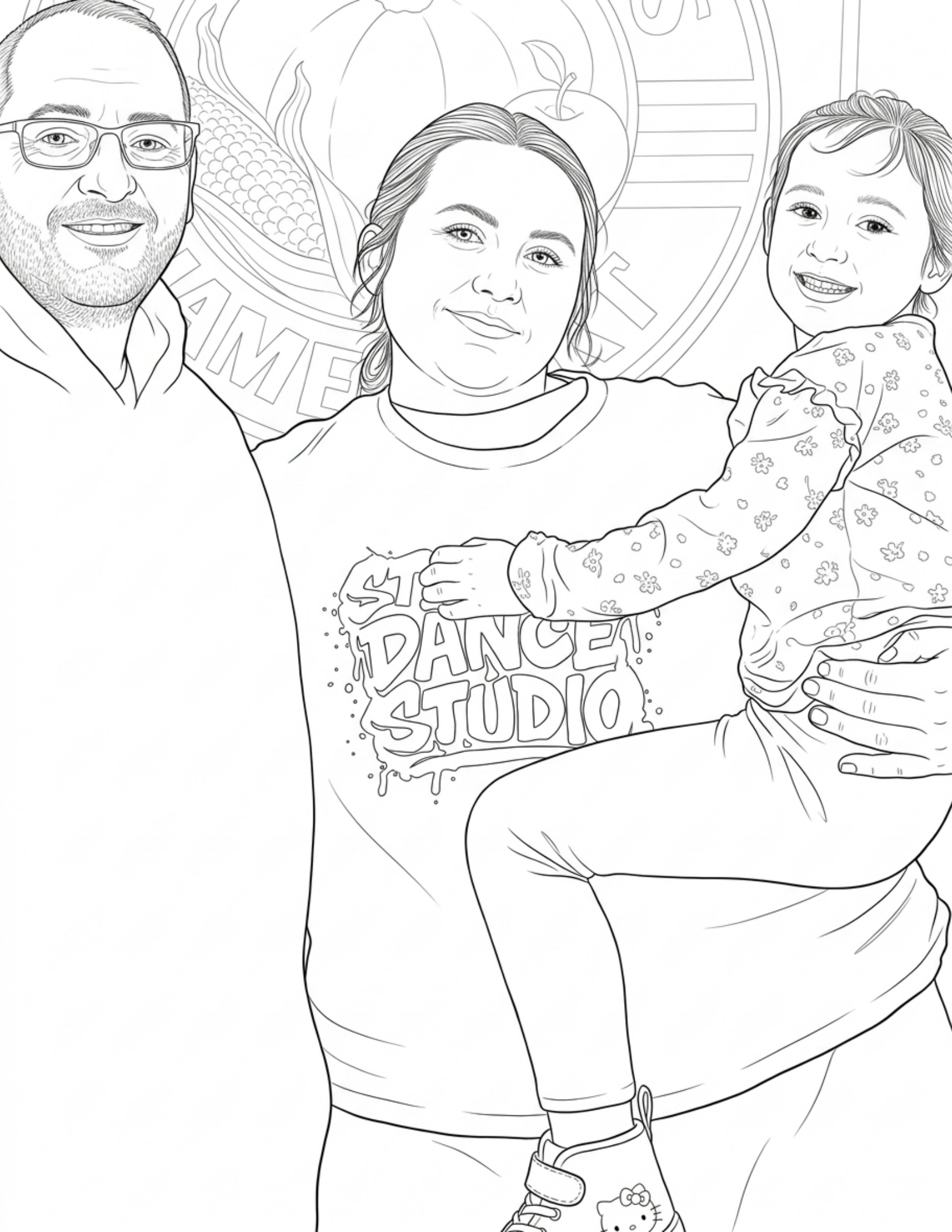

10 POSITION ADJUST
HARNESS + HEADREST
GRACO
STAY
HAPPY





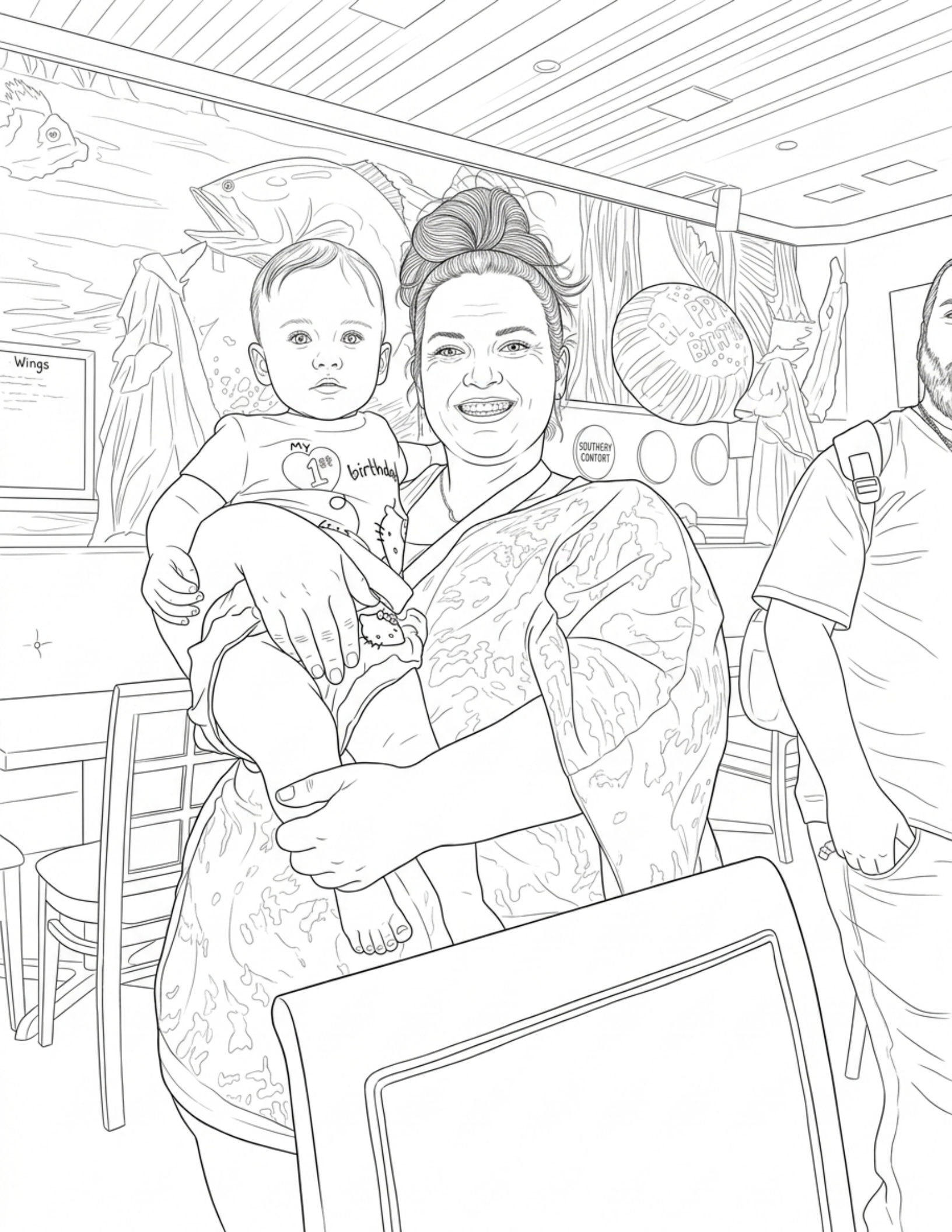

MY FRIEND
81

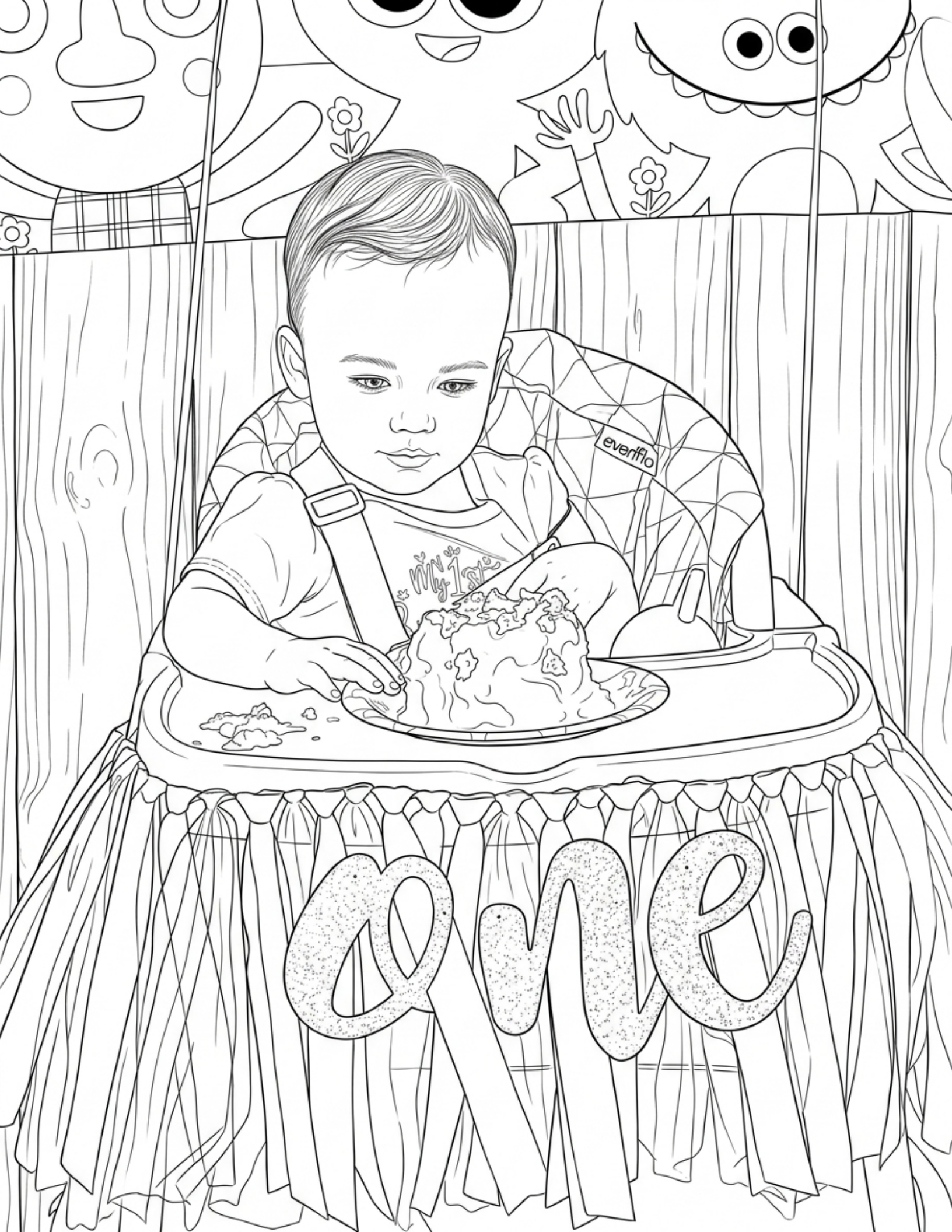



DANCE
STUDIO


GOOD
TIMES


JAMAICA
One Lane


Wings
MY
1st
birthday
SOUTHERY
CONTORT


everflo
My 1st
one