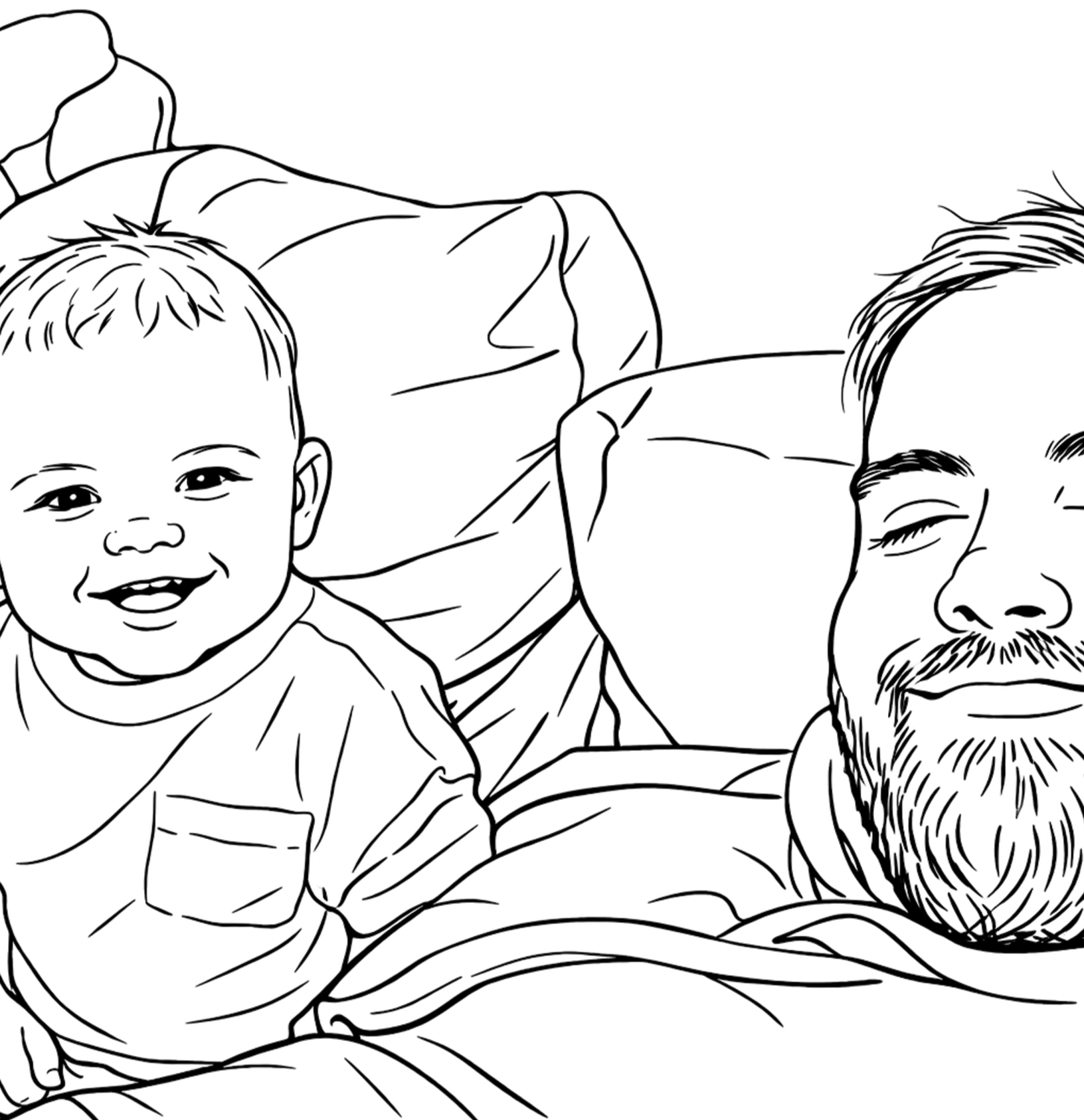
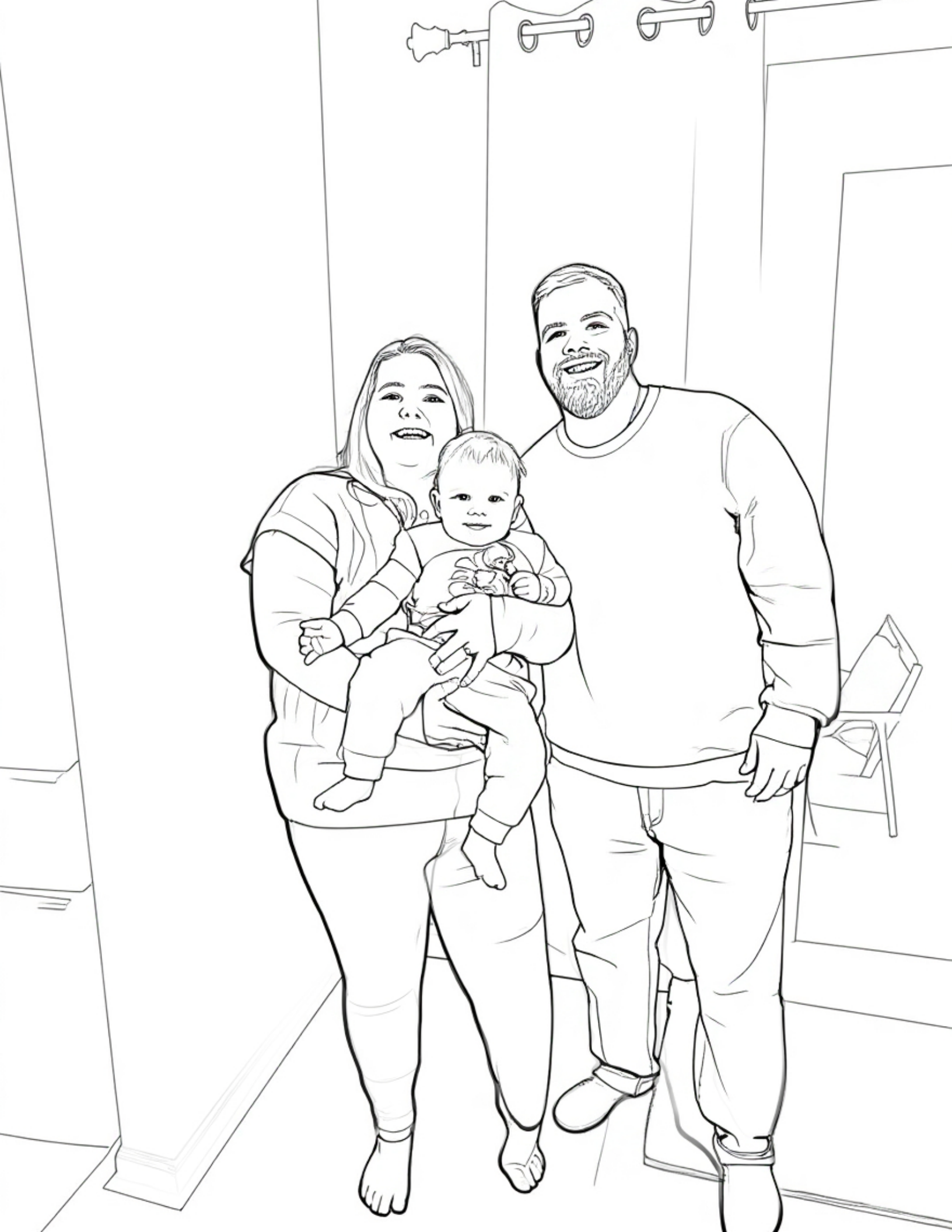
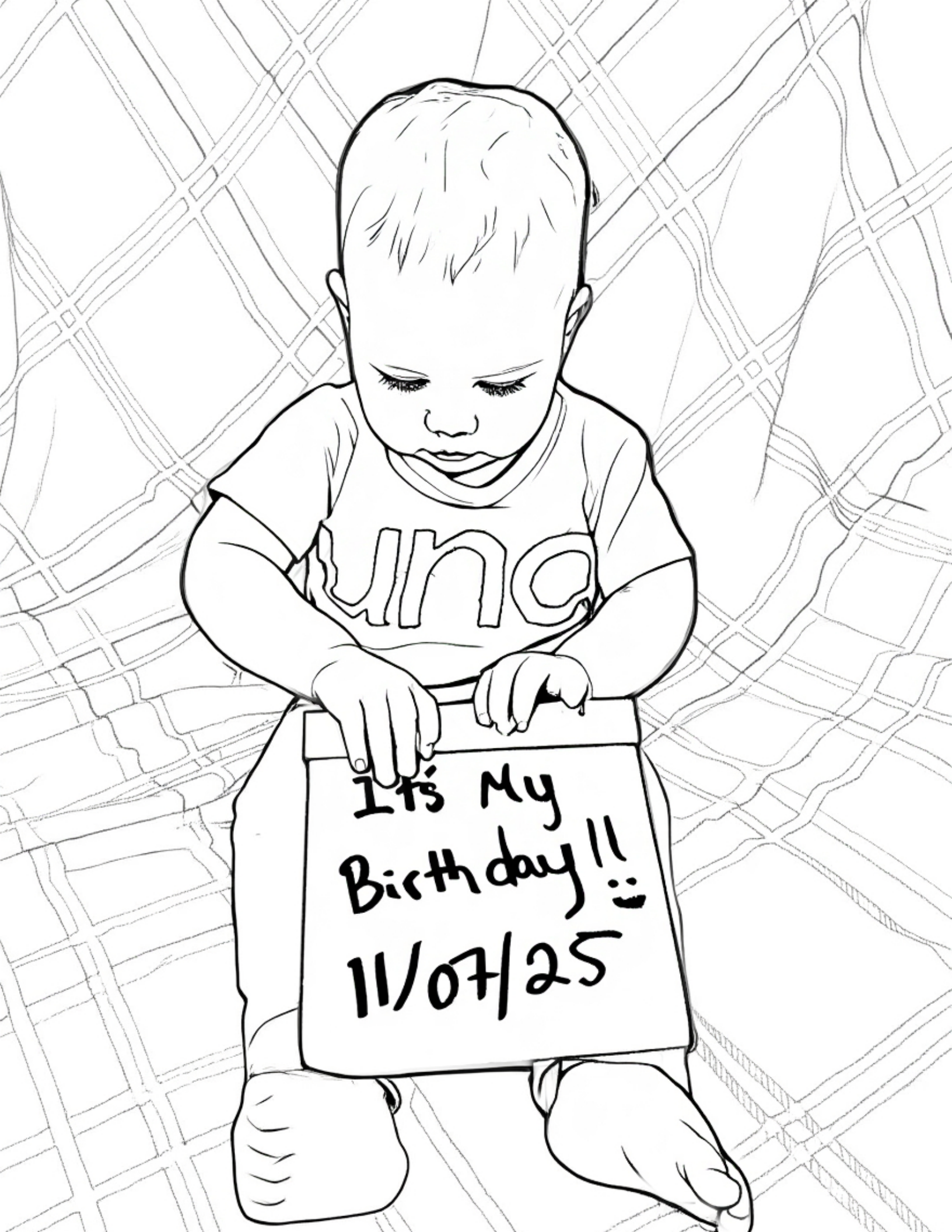










It's My
Birthday!!
11/07/25























