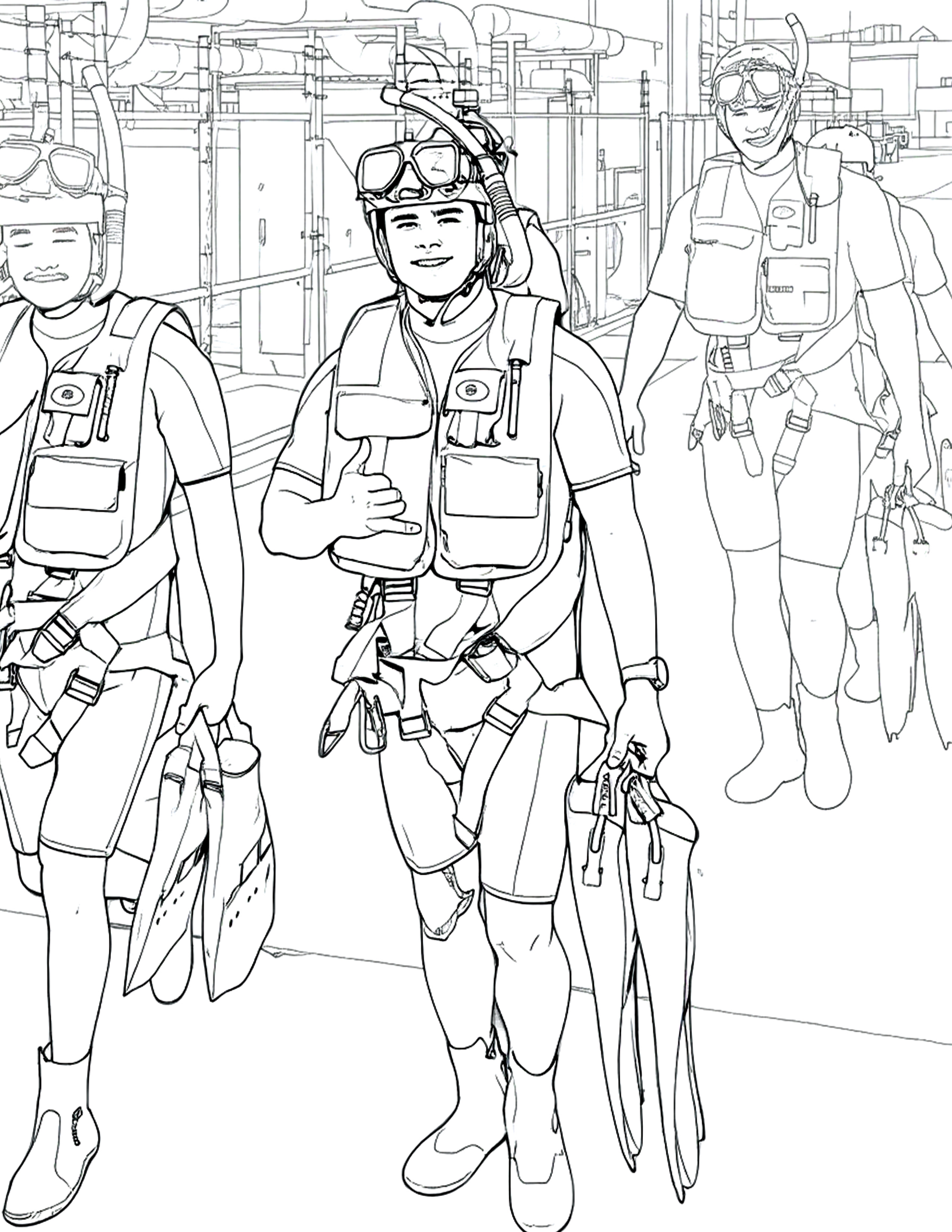










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laundry
household
cleaning
service

12/18/2025





